

WP3: Stakeholder survey: research design and preliminary results

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Purpose & objectives

- Conduct a global online questionnaire with stakeholders involved in TMPs
- Assess the impact that the institutional design and enforcement of targeted programme and immigration policies at large have on this type of mobility, with a focus on the elements aimed at promoting return and repeated participation and protection of workers' rights.

Themes

- Objectives of TMPs
- Return
- Recruitment practices
- Rights
- Seasonal migration
- Stakeholder involvement

Issues



- Low response rate (bouncing ILO)
- Brevity: aimed for 15 questions maximum; closed questions.
- Ambiguity around TMPs and temporary migration policies
- Skewed sample: researchers, trade unions and NGOs over represented. Low response for policymakers, no response from security and police.

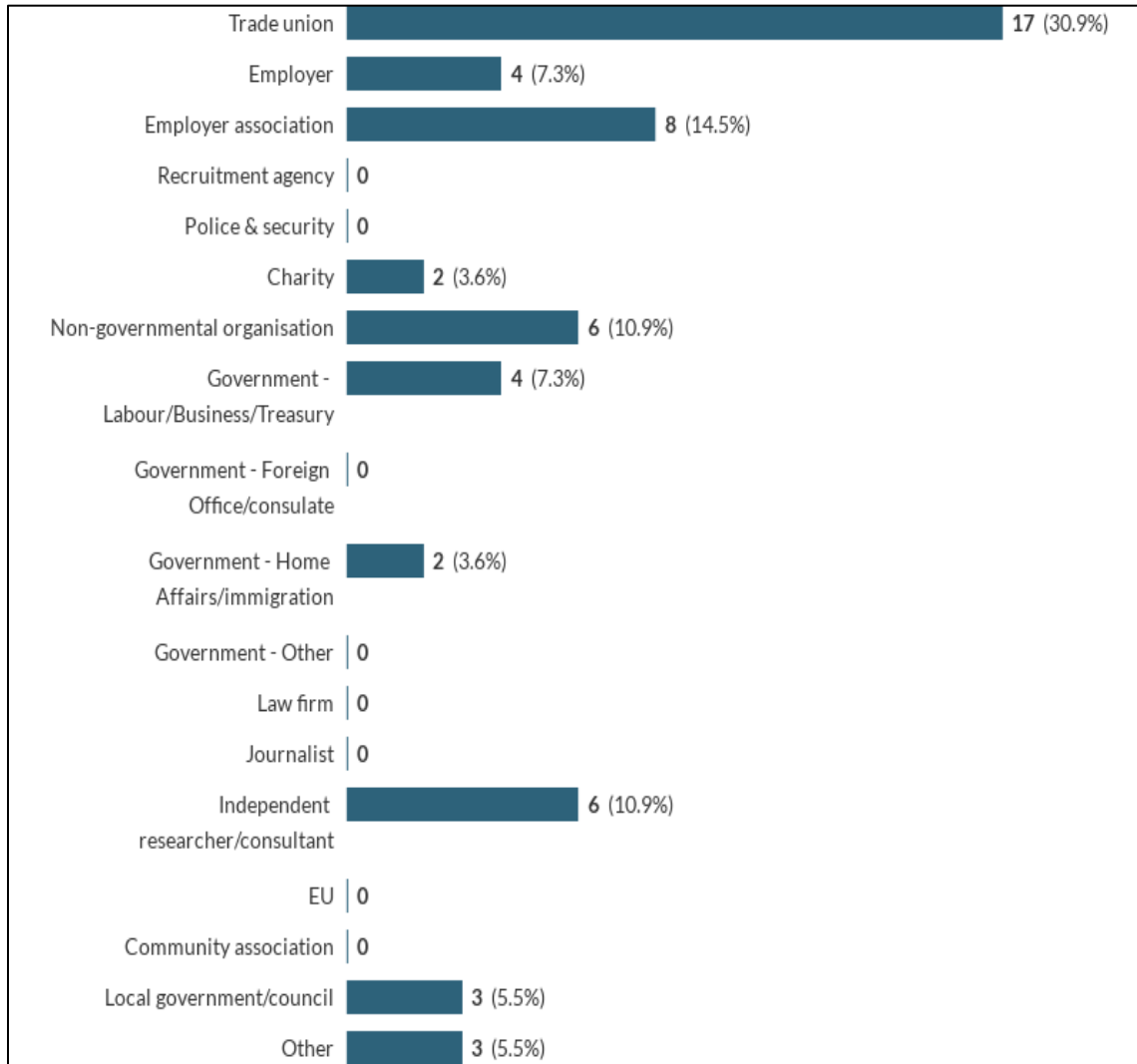
Stages & distribution

- ILO-Turin workshop, Mike & Erica June 2015: test of questionnaire
- Adaptations made. Ana; Amparo; Cris; James commented.
- BOS set up
- Distribution to 1,000 emails November/December.
- Sent manually by email Jan 2016-March 2016—Melanie, Yoan, Erica & Ana; Migration Forum

Interviews in UK

- British Growers Association; 13/02/16
- Concordia; 26/11/15
- Farming and Rural Issues Group; 01/02/16
- HOPS labour solutions: 12/02/16
- Industry/Government Seasonal Agricultural Workers Transition working group; 02/03/16
- Trade Union Congress (TUC), Migration; 01/03/16
- Unison Migration; 18/02/16
- Unison International Relations; 23/03/16
- National Farmers Union (NFU); 19/04/16
- Alliance HR; 01/06/16
- Unite: 06/06/16

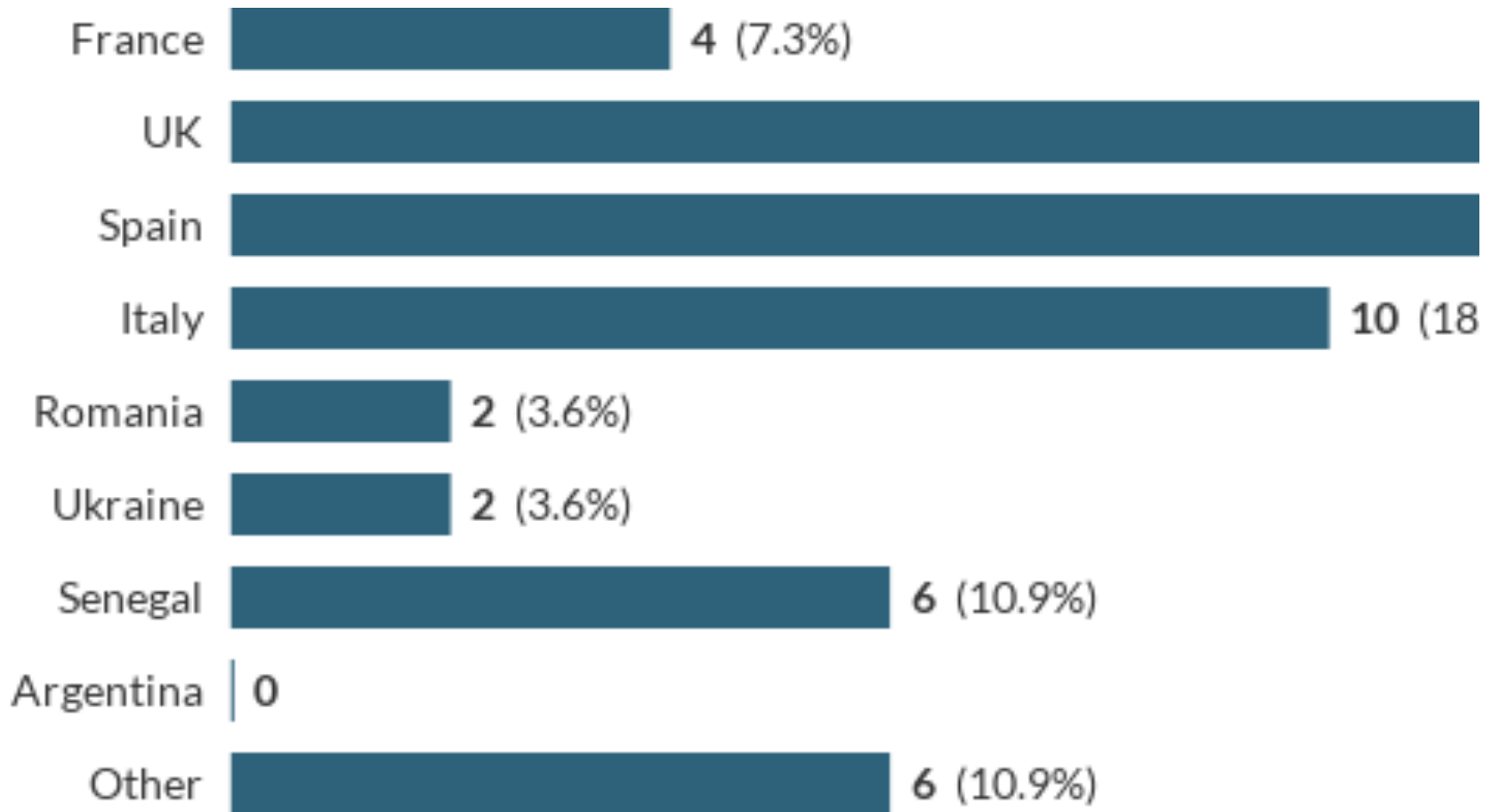
Sample



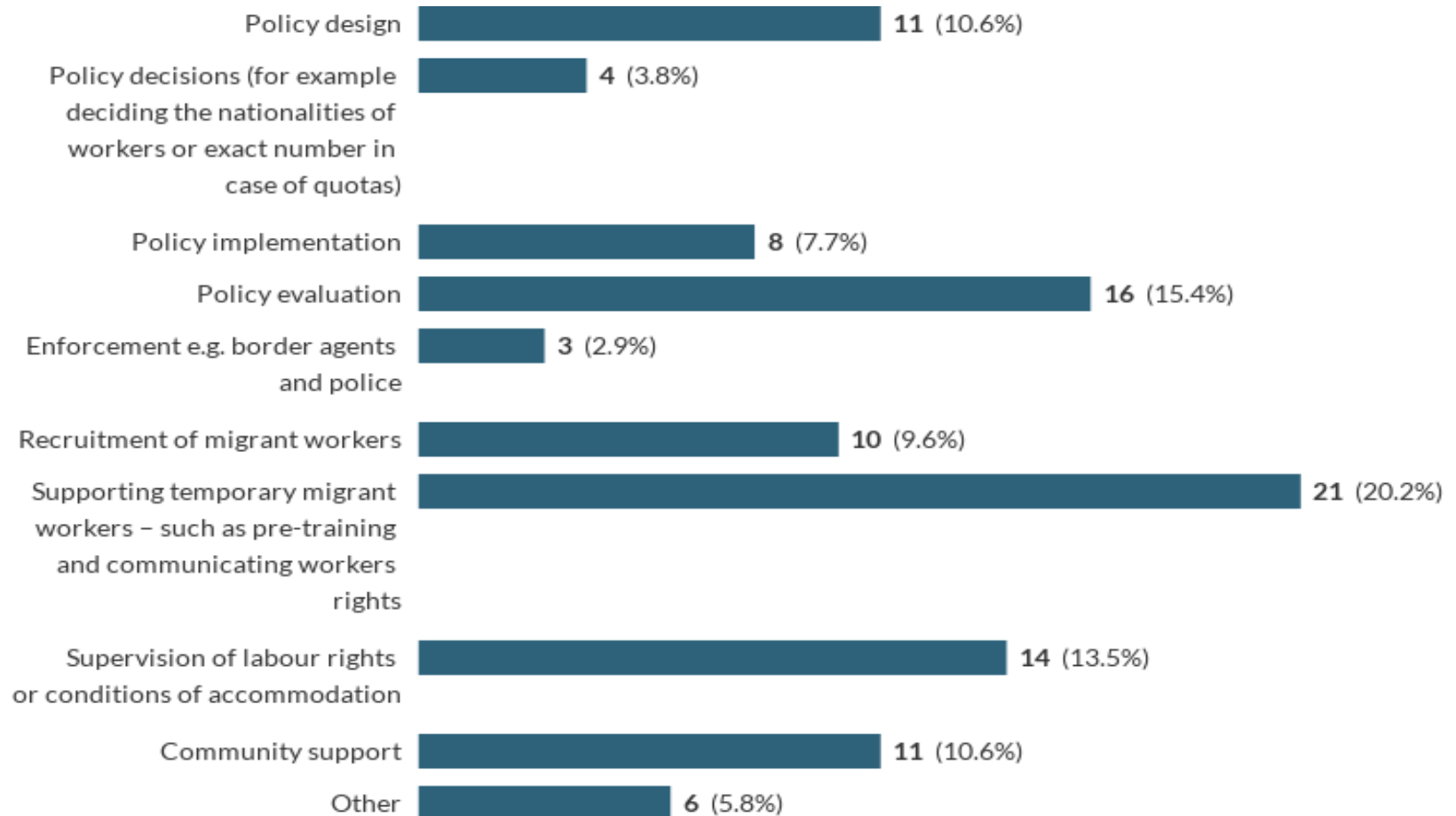
54 responses in total

- English: 25
 - UK: 13
 - Spain: 3
 - Romania: 2
 - Ukraine: 2
 - Barbados: 1
 - Belgium: 1
 - Ireland 2
 - Sweden 1
- Spanish: 9
 - Spain: 9
- Italian: 11
 - Italy: 10
 - Romania: 1
- French: 10
 - France: 4
 - Senegal: 6

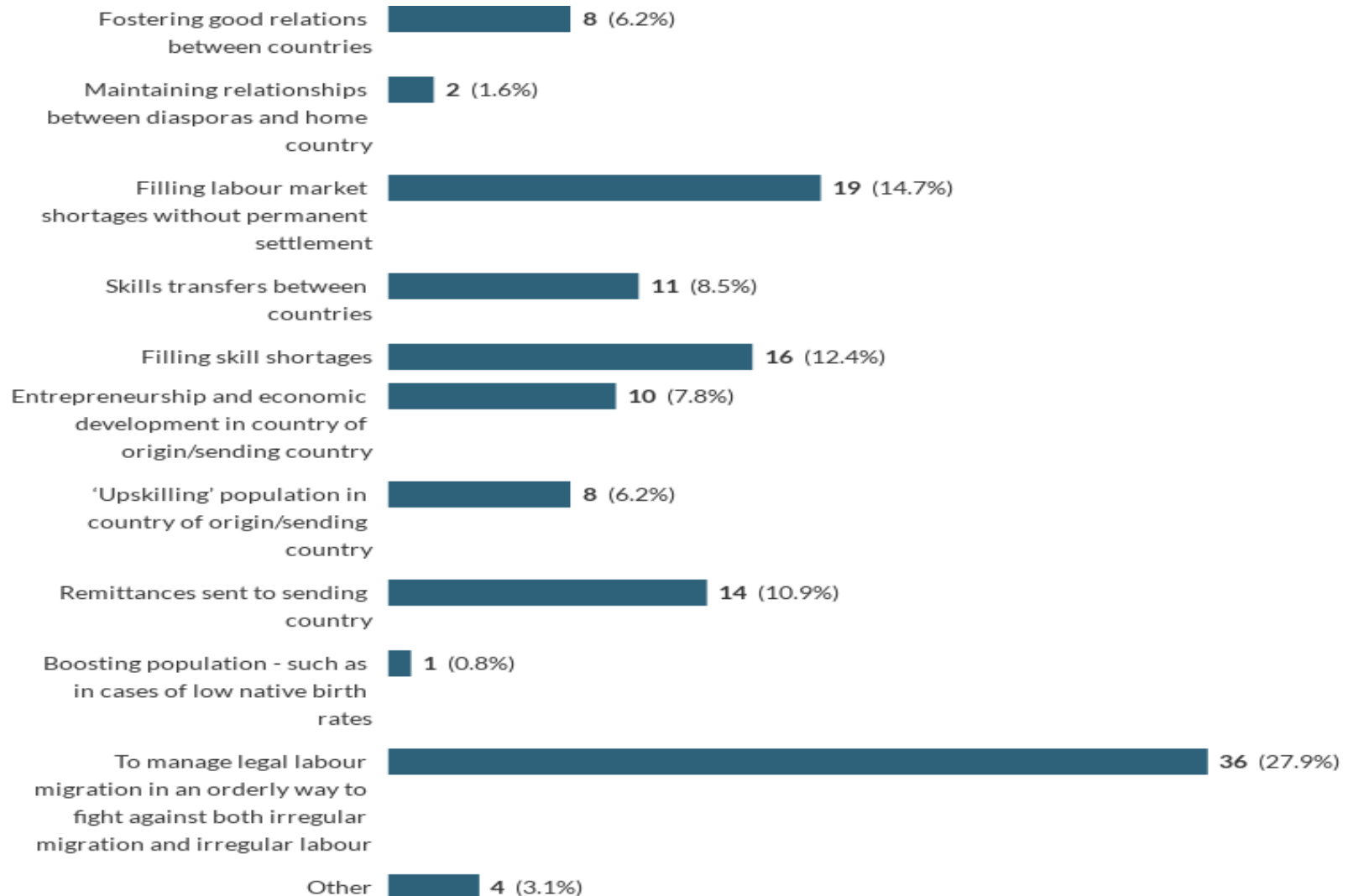
Sample: country breakdown



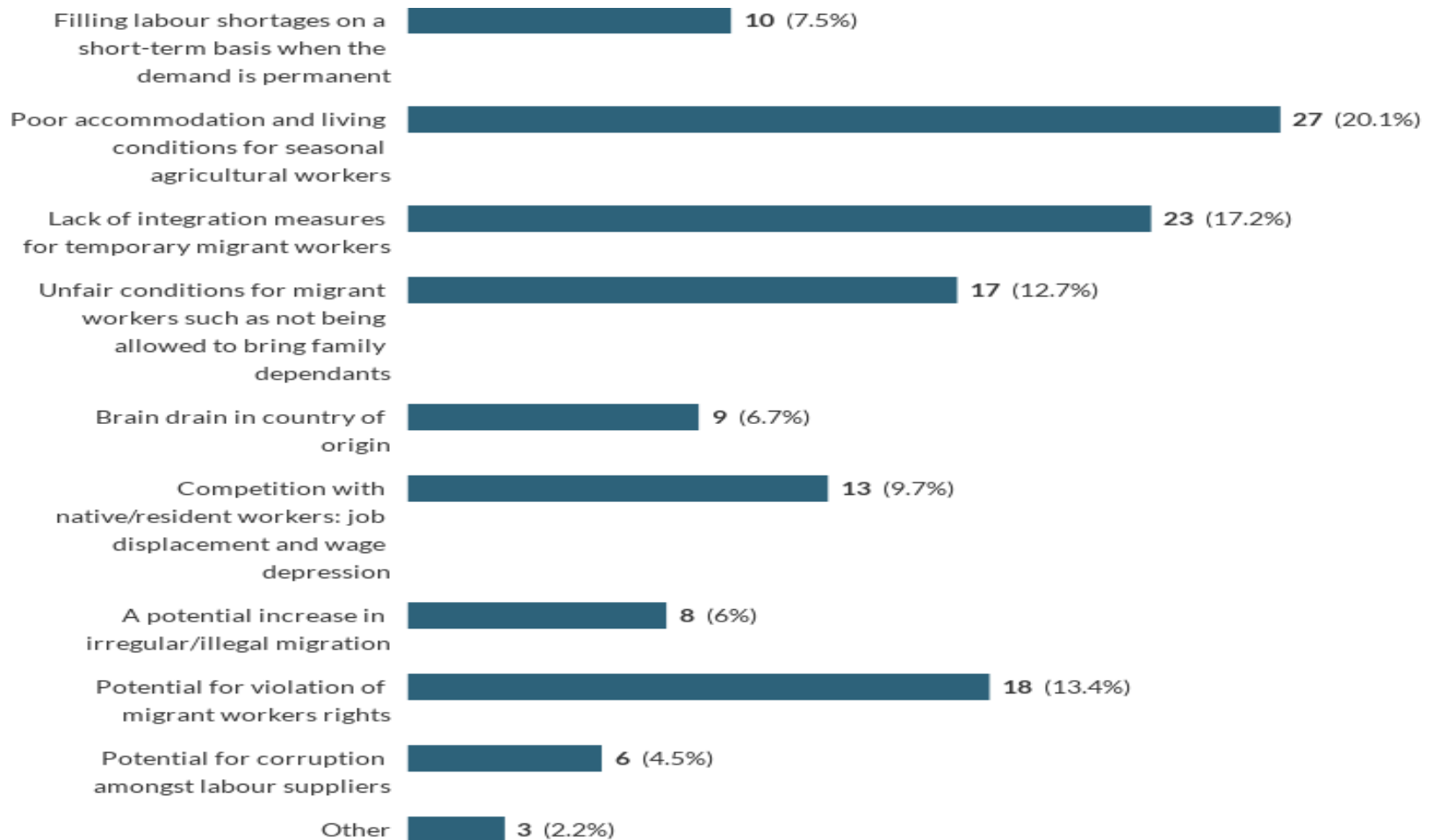
Sample: involvement in policy



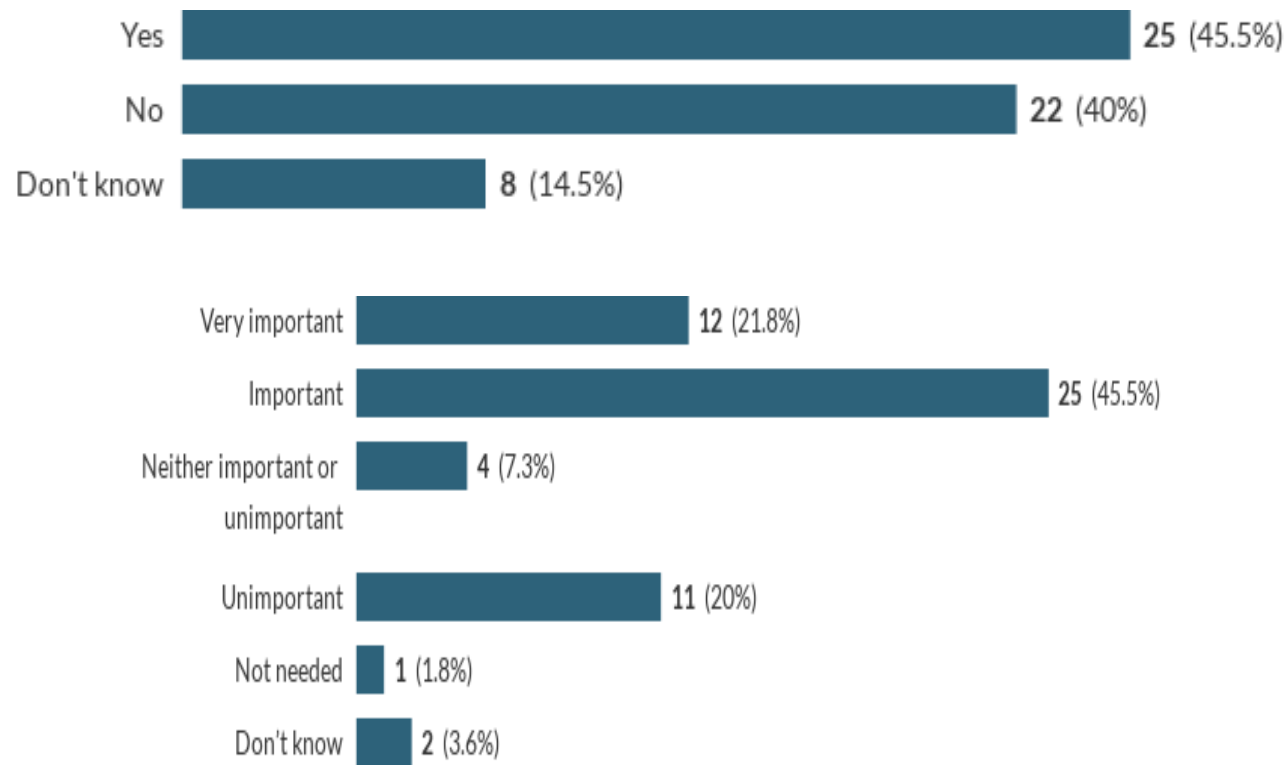
Advantages of TMPs



Disadvantages of TMPs

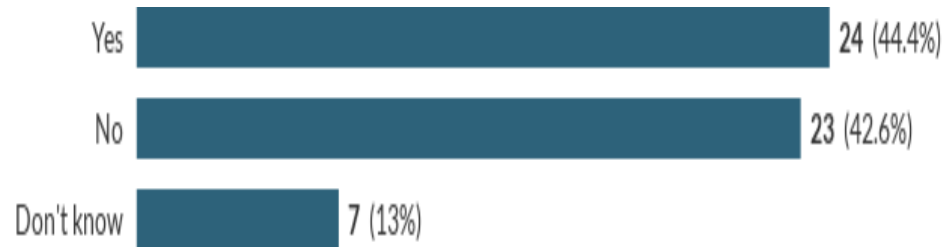


Should we establish more & how important should TMPs be?

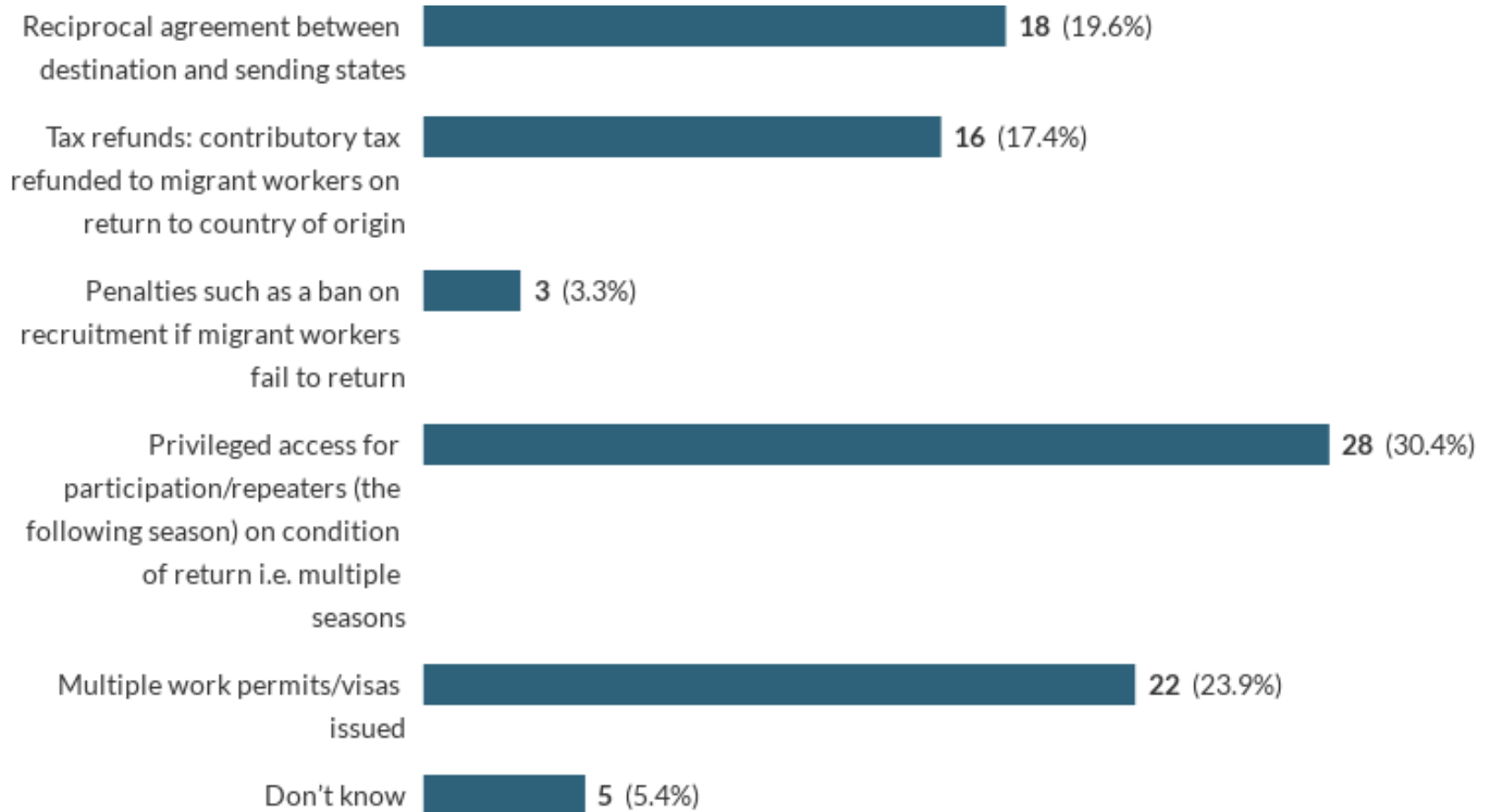


Return

- *Should the return of migrant workers back to their country of origin be enforced by the state?*

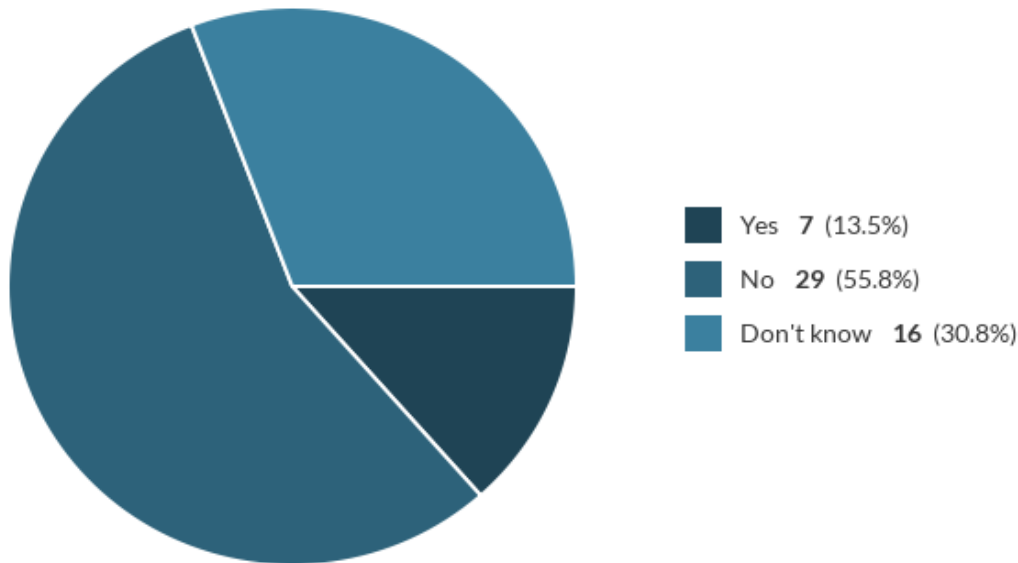


Which of the following mechanisms are best suited to ensure the return of migrant workers back to their country of origin?



Recruitment

- *Overall, do you think that recruitment practices for TMPs in your country are working efficiently?*



Rights

- *Ensuring payroll tax contributions are paid back to migrant*



- *Access free to public medical health services*



- *Right to bring family dependants with them*



- *Having a route towards permanent residence*

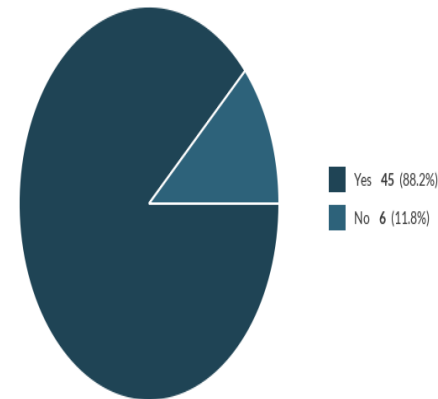


Time duration

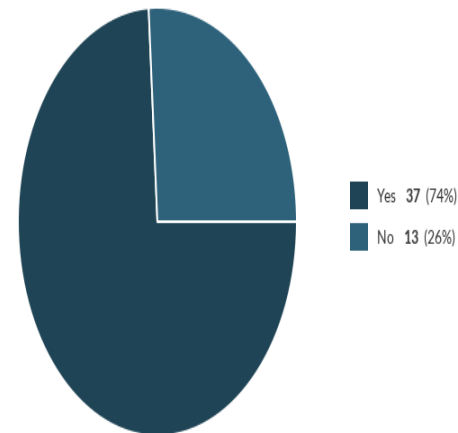
- *What do you think is the ideal time duration for a migrant worker on a TMP?*
- Range: 2 months – 5 years
- Mode: 6 months (11 participants)
- Mean: 10 months

Seasonal

- *Should seasonal workers be granted with the possibility of multiple entry permits?*

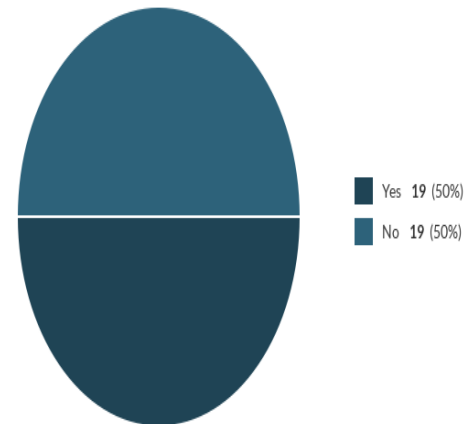
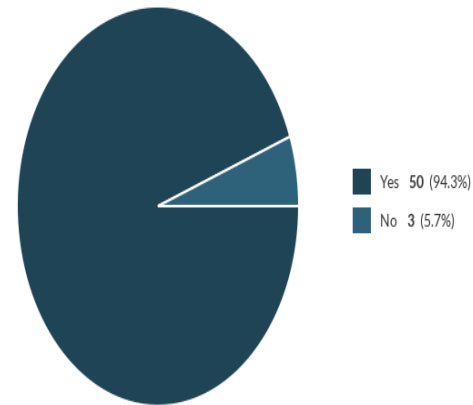


- *Should the employer play a role in the admission procedure?*



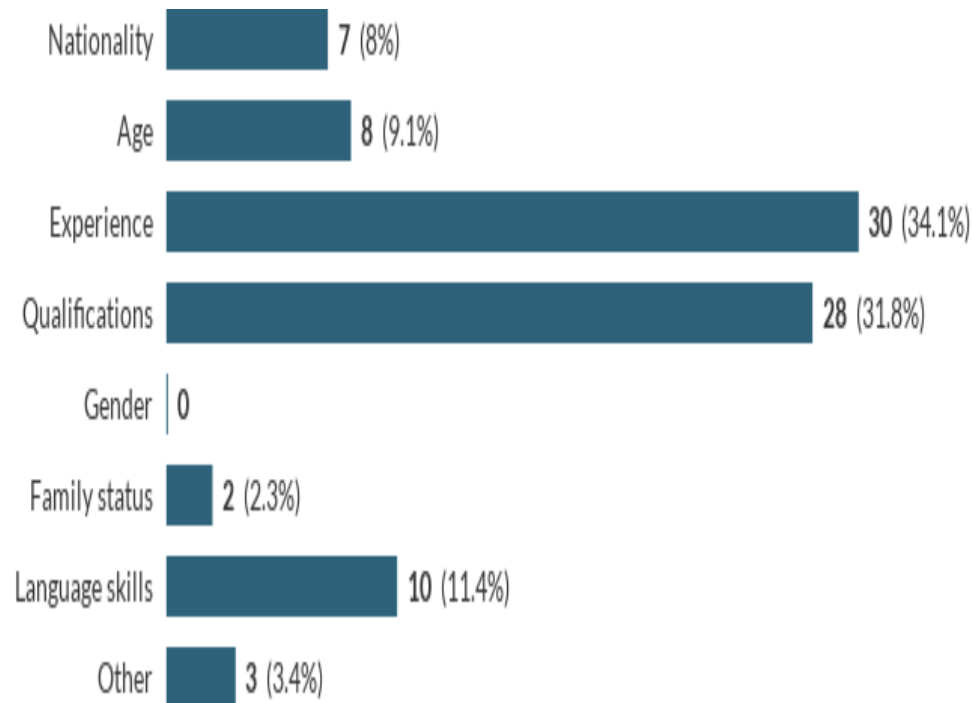
Seasonal

- *Should contracts be renewable?*
- *Should seasonal programmes have a mechanism that ensures that the money earned by seasonal workers is sent back to the country of origin/sending country?*



Seasonal

- *What do you think the criteria for the admission of seasonal migrant workers should be?*



Next steps

- Deliverable D3.3 due August 31st 2016
- Paper on intermediaries and trade unions with Ana.
- THANK YOU for listening