

Questionnaire

AIMS – Academic International Mobility Survey

Q1¹ The French Institute for Demographic Studies (INED), in partnership with the University of Sussex, cordially invites you to participate in a survey which seeks to examine the educational, professional and mobility trajectories of postgraduate students and academics.

The survey will only take around 15 minutes to complete and will give you the opportunity to enter a prize draw for a tablet Samsung Galaxy Tab A. The data collected are processed electronically and validated by the French Data Protection Officer (register n°2016-CIL-0004). The data collected from the survey will be anonymised and securely stored, with participants being identified solely by a unique identification number. In accordance with the Data Protection Act of January 6th, 1978, you have the right to access and modify the data entered by you. You may also, for legitimate reasons, oppose the processing of your personal data.

The survey is completely voluntary and you may opt out at any time.

By completing and submitting the survey, you give informed consent to participate in the study.

Your opinions and experiences are essential to our study!

Many thanks for your collaboration!

If you have any questions about this project or your participation, do not hesitate to contact us (at antonina.levatino@ined.fr).

Q2 Please indicate your gender

- Male
- Female

Q3 Please indicate your age at your last birthday

Q4 Are you currently enrolled in a higher education institution?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q4: Yes Is Selected

Q5 What degree are you currently pursuing?

- first university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level)
- first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years
- master's degree
- PhD

If first university degree las... Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey

¹ The sequence of the numbers and of the questions does not correspond to their place in the online version of the survey.

Answer If Q5: First university degree lasting four or five years Is Selected

Q6 Which year are you currently enrolled in?

- 1st, 2nd or 3rd year of the degree
- 4th or 5th year of the degree

If 1st, 2nd or 3rd year of the... Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Survey

Q7 What is the highest degree you already hold?

- first university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level)
- first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years
- master's degree (or equivalent)
- PhD
- NO UNIVERSITY DEGREE - Secondary school certificate

Q8 What is your current employment status?

- Employed (even if on maternity leave, sabbatical, etc.). Summer jobs, internships and scholarships excluded.
- Unemployed
- Economically inactive (not in labour force, such as retired, etc.)

Q9 What is your country of birth? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Q10 In which country are you currently living?

Q11 In what year did you arrive in "*country where you are currently living*"?

Q12 Was your move to «*country where you are currently living*» in «*year of arrival in country where you are currently living*» the first time you left «*country of birth*» for three months or more?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q12: No Is Selected

Q13 Please think back at the time you left «*country of birth*» for the first time for at least three months, to which country did you go?

Answer If Q12: No Is Selected

Q14 In what year?

Answer If Q12: No Is Selected

Q15 Which was/were the main reason/s to move?

- Family move
- Educational reasons
- Professional/economic reasons
- Experiential reasons (related to lifestyle, to the desire to do something new, etc.)
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q12: No Is Selected

Q16 When you arrived you in «country of first migration» in «year of arrival in country of first migration», you intended to stay abroad:

- Less than one year
- Between one and five years
- Temporarily, but more than five years
- Permanently

Answer If Q12: Yes Is Selected

Q17 Please think back at the time you arrived in «country where you are currently living» for the first time in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», which was/were the main reason/s to move?

- Family move
- Educational reasons
- Professional/economic reasons
- Experiential reasons (related to lifestyle, to the desire to do something new, etc.)
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q12: Yes Is Selected

Q18 When you arrived you in «country where you are currently living» in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», you intended to stay abroad:

- Less than one year
- Between one and five years
- Temporarily, but more than five years
- Permanently

Q19 We would like to ask you some questions about your educational trajectory.

Q20 In which country did you complete the last grade of secondary school? (If you went to several secondary schools, please refer to the one from which you graduated; please give your answer according to the current borders)

Q21 In what year did you complete the last grade of secondary school?

Q22 What type of secondary school did you attend? (If you went to several secondary schools, please refer to the one from which you graduated)

Type of financing			Character	
State/Government	Private/other institutions	Combination of state and private	National school	International school
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q22: - Character - International school Is Selected

Q23 Was your secondary school linked to a specific foreign country?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q23: Yes Is Selected

Q24 To which foreign country was your secondary school linked?

Q25 In which language/es were you taught at your secondary school? (You can indicate up to three languages in their order of importance)

Q26 Did you live abroad for three months or more during your secondary schooling?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q26: Yes Is Selected

Q27 Please specify the country/ies where you lived (for three months or more) during your secondary schooling and the main reason for your travel. (You can indicate up to three stays; please give your answers according to the current borders)

Answer If Q7: Is Not Selected And Q7: First university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Not Selected

Q28 What kind of first university degree do you hold?

- I hold a first university degree lasting three years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level)
- I hold a first university degree lasting four or five years

If Q7: highest degree master's degree (or equivalent) Is Not Selected And Q7: highest degree PhD Is Not Selected

- I do not hold any university degree yet

If I do not hold any universit... Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Answer Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting three years Is Selected Or Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting four or five years Is Selected Or Q7: First university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Selected Or Q7: First university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected

Q29 In which country did you obtain your first university degree? (If you hold multiple first university degrees, refer to the one most relevant to your current position or field of study; please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q29: Several countries (double/co-joint degree) Is Selected

Q30 In which countries did you obtain your first university degree?

Answer If Q28: Several countries (e.g. double/co-joint degree) Is Selected And Q5: Master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q31 Please write the names of the higher education institutions where you obtained your first university degree.

- Institution 1
- Institution 2

Answer If Q28: Online education/distance learning Is Selected

Q32 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If Q28: Several countries (e.g. double/co-joint degree) Is Not Selected And Q5: Master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q33 Please write the name of the higher education institution where you obtained your first university degree. (If you hold multiple first university degrees, refer to the one most relevant to your current position or field of study)

Answer If Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting three years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected Or Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting four or five years Is Selected Or Q7: first university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected Or Q7: first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Selected

Q34 In what year did you obtain your first university degree?

Answer If Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting three years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected Or Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting four or five years Is Selected Or Q7: first university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected Or Q7: first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Selected

Q35 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your first university degree? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q7: first university degree lasting 3 years (e. g. Bachelor's degree or equivalent level) Is Selected Or Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting three years Is Selected Or Q28: I hold a first university degree lasting four or five years Is Selected Or Q7: first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Selected

Q36 Were you a visiting/exchange student abroad (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.) for three months or more during your first university degree?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q36: Yes Is Selected

Q37 Please specify the country/ies where you were a visiting/exchange student or similar (for three months or more) during your first university degree. (You can indicate up to three stays; please give your answers according to the current borders)

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q38 Do you hold a master's degree (or equivalent level)?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Answer If Q38: Yes Is Selected

Q39 In which country did you obtain your master's degree (or equivalent level)? (If you hold multiple master's degrees, refer to the one most relevant to your current position)

Answer If Q39: Several countries (e.g. double/co-joint degree) Is Selected

Q40 In which countries did you obtain your master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer Q39: Several countries (e.g. double/co-joint degree) Is Selected

Q41 Please write the names of the higher education institutions where you obtained your master's degree (or equivalent level).

Institution 1
Institution 2

Answer If Q39: Online education/distance learning Is Selected

Q42 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If Q39: Several countries (e.g. double/co-joint degree) Is Not Selected And Q38: Yes Is Selected

Q43 Please write the name of the higher education institution where you obtained your master's degree (or equivalent level). (If you hold multiple master's degrees, refer to the one most relevant to your current position)

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q38: Yes Is Selected

Q44 In what year did you obtain your master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q38: Yes Is Selected

**Q45 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your master's degree (or equivalent level)?
(Several answers possible)**

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q38: Yes Is Selected

Q46 Do you hold another master's degree?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Were you a visiting/exchange student ...

Answer If Q46: Yes Is Selected

Q47 In which country did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q47: Several countries (double/co-joint degree) Is Selected

Q48 In which countries did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q47: Online education/distance learning Is Selected

Q49 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If Q46: Yes Is Selected

Q50 In what year did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q46: Yes Is Selected

Q51 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q5: PhD Is Selected And Q7: Master Is Selected

Q52 Were you a visiting/exchange student abroad (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.) for three months or more during your master/s (or equivalent level)?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q52: Yes Is Selected

Q53 Please specify the country/ies where you were a visiting/exchange student or similar (for three months or more) during your master's degree/s (or equivalent level). (You can indicate up to three stays; please give your answers according to the current borders)

Answer If Q4: No Is Selected And Q7: Master or PhD is Selected

Q54 We will now ask you about your highest degree.

Q55 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your »highest degree«? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing

- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Q56 In what year did you begin your »highest degree«?

Q57 In what year did you obtain your »highest degree«?

Q58 In which country did you obtain your »highest degree«?

Q59 Please write the name of the higher education institution where you obtained your »highest degree«.

Q60 Was your »highest degree« a double degree, a conjoint degree or similar?

- Yes
- No

Q61 Was your »highest degree« delivered online or through distance education?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q60: Yes Is Selected

Q62 Your «highest degree» was a double degree, a conjoint degree or similar: which was the other higher education institution involved and in which country was it located?

Answer If Q60: Yes Is Selected

Q63 Name of the other higher education institution involved.

Answer If Q61: Yes Is Selected

Q64 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If country of birth Is Equal to «country of the institution of highest degree»

Q65 When deciding where to study for your «highest degree», how important were the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
The prestige and research excellence of the institution, the availability of infrastructures and/or the content of the programme of study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lower fees/no fees to pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fellowship/funding availability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my career prospects in « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my international career prospects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics in « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family's advice or expectations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Life style in the place where the programme is located	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proximity to spouse or children, to other close family members and/or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If country of birth Is Not Equal to «country of the institution of highest degree»

Q66 When deciding where to study for your «highest degree», how important were the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
The prestige and research excellence of the institution, the availability of infrastructures and/or the content of the programme of study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The low quality of higher education in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of «highest degree» programme in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Universities in «country of birth» are difficult to access (high marks needed, limited student intake, very high tuition fees, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lower fees/no fees to pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fellowship/funding availability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of an exchange or joint programme between this institution and «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have previously visited, studied and worked in the country of the study program	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Knowledge of the language of «country of the institution of highest degree»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my future career prospects in the country of the study program	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my career prospects in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my international career prospects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics from «country of birth» who live or lived in «country of the institution of highest degree»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family's advice or expectations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Life style in the place	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

where the programme is located				
Proximity to spouse or children, to other close family members and/or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No/less difficulty in obtaining legal documents (e.g. visa; residence permit; citizenship)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q67 Was »name of the institution of highest degree« your first choice for pursuing your «highest degree»?

- Yes
 No

Answer If Q67: No Is Selected

Q68 In which country was your first choice institution located? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q67: No Is Selected

Q69 Which was your first choice institution?

Answer If Q67: No Is Selected

Q70 Were you accepted to study for your »highest degree« at that institution?

- Yes
 No

Answer If Q67: No Is Selected And Q70: Yes Is Selected

Q71 What was the principle reason why you did not take up that offer?

- Financial / resource constraints
 Difficulties encountered / anticipated in the visa process
 A desire to be close to family / friends
 Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q72 What was the topic of your PhD thesis? Please provide a maximum of three keywords

Keyword 1
Keyword 2
Keyword 3

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q73 Did you choose your PhD topic?

- Yes
 No, I did not choose my research topic (it was a requirement of my scholarship and/or my supervisor chose it for me)

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q73: Yes Is Selected

Q74 When choosing your PhD topic, what was the importance of the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
Scientific interest	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic for « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If country of birth Is Not Equal to « <i>country of the institution of highest degree</i> »				
Political/social relevance of the topic for « <i>country of the institution of highest degree</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic at the international/global level	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of funding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q75 At the time of your PhD defense, had you already authored any publications (articles in peer-reviewed journals or books or book chapters)?

- Yes
- No

Q76 Did you travel abroad three months or more for study or research purposes (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.) during your »*highest degree*«? [in a country other than the country where you were living at that time. If you were abroad: stays in your country of origin included]

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q76: Yes Is Selected

Q77 Please, specify the country, year of arrival and duration (in months) for up to three trips. Mention the stays you consider the most relevant for your career. Please give your answers according to the current borders.

Q78 Which of the following were your source(s) of funding during your »*highest degree*«?

If country of birth Is Not Equal to «*country of the institution of highest degree*»

- Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «*country of the institution of highest degree*» (including PhD contract, etc.)
- Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «*country of birth*»
- Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations
- Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s)
- Other employment (outside academia)
- Loan
- Personal savings
- Support from the family
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q78Count Is Greater Than 1

Q79 Which of the following was your primary source of funding during your »*highest degree*»?

Answer If Q78: Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «*country of birth*» Is Selected And country of birth Is Not Equal to «*country of the institution of highest degree*»

Q80 Did this scholarship/fellowship require you to return to «*country of birth*» after completing the degree?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q7: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected And Q4: No Is Selected

Q81 Do you hold another master degree?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q81: Yes Is Selected

Q82 In which country did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q82: Several countries (double/co-joint degree) Is Selected

Q83 In which countries did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q82: Online education/distance learning Is Selected

Q84 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If Q81: Yes Is Selected

Q85 In what year did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q81: Yes Is Selected

Q86 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q81: Yes Is Selected

Q87 Did you travel abroad three months or more for study or research purposes (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.) during your other master degree? [in a country other than the country where you were living at that time. If you were abroad: stays in your country of origin included]

- Yes
- No

Answer Q87: Yes Is Selected

Q88 Please specify the country/ies where you were a visiting/exchange student or similar (for three months or more) during your other master's degree. (You can indicate up to three stays; please give your answers according to the current borders)

Answer If Q78: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of the institution of highest degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q89 Did your fellowship/scholarship involve full- or part time work at any higher education/research institution? (if you had several fellowships/scholarships, please refer to the most relevant for your current position)

- Yes, full time
- Yes, part time
- No

Answer If Q78: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of the institution of highest degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q90 How many fellowships/scholarships did you have?

Answer If Q78: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of the institution of highest degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q91 What was the duration (in months) of your fellowship/scholarship? If you had several fellowships/scholarships, please indicate the total amount of months. Please indicate the duration in numerals.

Answer If Q78: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q92 Did your contract(s) as teaching and/or research assistant involve full- or part-time work? (if you were employed in several institutions or positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position)

- Full time
- Part time

Answer If Q78: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q93 How many contracts as teaching and/or research assistant have you had?

Answer If Q78: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q94 What was the duration (in months) of your contract(s) as teaching and/or research assistant? If you had several fellowships/scholarships, please indicate the total amount of months. Please indicate the duration in numerals.

Answer If Q78: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q95 What percentage of your working time in this/these position(s) did you dedicate to the following activities?

- _____ Teaching
- _____ Research on your PhD topic or personal projects
- _____ Research on other projects
- _____ Administrative work

Answer If country of birth Is Equal to «country of the institution of highest degree»

Q65 When deciding where to study for your «highest degree», how important were the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
The prestige and research excellence of the institution, the availability of infrastructures and/or the content of the programme of study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lower fees/no fees to pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fellowship/funding availability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my career prospects in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my international career prospects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family's advice or expectations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Life style in the place where the programme is located	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proximity to spouse or children, to other close family members and/or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q4: Yes Is Selected And Q7: Master Or PhD is Selected

Q96 We will now ask you about your ongoing degree.

Q97 In what discipline(s) is your »ongoing degree«? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences

- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Q98 In what year did you begin your » *ongoing degree*«?

Q99 In which country are you currently pursuing your «ongoing degree» [i.e. place where you will obtain your diploma]?

Q100 Please write the name of the higher education institution where you are currently pursuing your «ongoing degree» [i.e. place where you will obtain your diploma].
Institution

Q101 Is your «ongoing degree» a double degree, a conjoint degree or similar?

- Yes
- No

Q102 Is your «ongoing degree» delivered online/through distance education?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q101: Yes Is Selected

Q103 Your «ongoing degree» is a double degree, a conjoint degree or similar: which is the other higher education institution involved and in which country is it located?

Answer If Q102: Yes Is Selected

Q104 Name of the other higher education institution involved.

Answer If country where they are living Is Not Equal to «country of institution of ongoing degree»

Q105 Are you currently an exchange student (e.g. ERASMUS student, short-term mobility student and/or intern) in » *country where you are currently living*«?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q105: Yes Is Selected

Q106 At which institution in » *country where you are currently living*« are you currently an exchange student (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.)?

Answer If country of birth Is Equal to «*country of institution of ongoing degree*»

Q107 When deciding where to study for your »ongoing degree«, how important were the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
The prestige and research excellence of the institution, the availability of infrastructures and/or the content of the programme of study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lower fees /no fees to pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fellowship/funding availability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my career prospects in « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my international career prospects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family's advice or expectations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Life style in the place where the programme is located	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics in « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proximity to spouse or children, to other close family members and/or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If country of birth Is Not Equal to «country of institution of ongoing degree»

Q108 When deciding where to study for your »ongoing degree«, how important were the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
The prestige and research excellence of the institution, the availability of infrastructures and/or the content of the programme of study	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The low quality of higher education in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lack of «ongoing degree» programme in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Universities in «country of birth» are difficult to access (high marks needed, limited student intake, very high tuition fees, etc.)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Lower fees /no fees to pay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Fellowship/funding availability	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of an exchange or joint programme between this institution and «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Have previously visited, studied and worked in «country of institution of ongoing degree»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my future career prospects in «country of institution of ongoing degree»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my career prospects in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opportunity to improve my international career prospects	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
My family's advice or expectations	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Life style in the place where the programme is located	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics in «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Proximity to spouse or children, to other close family members and/or friends	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
No/less difficulty obtaining legal documents (e.g. visa; residence permit;	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

citizenship)				
Knowledge of the language of « <i>country of institution of ongoing degree</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Recommended by students, professionals and academics from « <i>country of birth</i> » who live or lived in « <i>country of institution of ongoing degree</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q109 Was «*name of institution of ongoing degree*» your first choice for pursuing your »*ongoing degree*»?

- Yes
 No

Answer If 109: No Is Selected

Q110 In which country was your first choice institution located? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If 109: No Is Selected

Q111 Which was your first choice institution?

Answer If 109: No Is Selected

Q112 Were you accepted to study your »*ongoing degree*» at that institution?

- Yes
 No

Answer If 109: No Is Selected And 112: Yes Is Selected

Q113 What was the principle reason why you did not take up that offer? (Only one answer possible)

- Financial / resource constraints
 Difficulties encountered / anticipated in the visa process
 A desire to be close to family / friends
 Other; please specify: _____

Answer If Q5: PhD Is Selected

Q114 What is the topic of your PhD thesis? Please provide a maximum of three keywords.

- Keyword 1
Keyword 2
Keyword 3

Answer If Q5: PhD Is Selected

Q115 Did you choose your PhD topic?

- Yes
- No, I did not choose my research topic (it was a requirement of my scholarship and/or my supervisor chose it for me)

Answer If Q115: Yes Is Selected

Q116 When choosing your PhD topic, what was the importance of the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
Scientific interest	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic for « <i>country of birth</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If country of birth Is Not Equal to « <i>country of institution of ongoing degree</i> »				
Political/social relevance of the topic for « <i>country of institution of ongoing degree</i> »	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic at the international/global level	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of funding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Q117 Have you travelled abroad for three months or more for study or research purposes during your »*ongoing degree*«? [i.e. in a country other than the country where you are living]

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q117: Yes Is Selected

Q118 Please, specify the country, year of arrival and duration (in months) for up to three trips. Mention the stays you consider the most relevant for your career. Please give your answer according to the current borders.

Q119 Which of the following is/are your source(s) of funding during your »*ongoing degree*«? (Several answers possible)

If country of birth Is Not Equal to «*country of institution of ongoing degree*»

- Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «*country of institution of ongoing degree*» (including PhD contract, etc.)
- Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «*country of birth*»
- Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations

- Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s)
- Other employment (outside academia)
- Loan
- Personal savings
- Support from the family
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q119Count Is Greater Than 1

Q120 Which of the following is your primary source of funding for your »ongoing degree«? (Only one answer possible)

Answer If Q119: Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Is Selected And country of birth Is Not Equal to «country of institution of ongoing degree»

Q121 Does this scholarship/fellowship require you to return to »country of birth« after completing the degree?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q4: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected And Q7: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q122 In which country did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q122: Several countries (double/conjoint degree) Is Selected

Q123 In which countries did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q122: Online education/distance learning Is Selected

Q124 In which country were you living while you were studying for your degree through distance education?

Answer If Q4: master's degree Is Selected And Q7: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q125 In what year did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)?

Answer If Q7: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected And Q4: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q126 In what discipline(s) did you obtain your other master's degree (or equivalent level)? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q4: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected And Q7: master's degree (or equivalent) Is Selected

Q127 Did you travel abroad three months or more for study or research purposes (or similar, such as doing a short-term internship, etc.) during your other master degree? [in a country other than the country where you were living at that time. If you were abroad: stays in your country of origin included]

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q127: Yes Is Selected

Q128 Please specify the country/ies where you were a visiting/exchange student or similar (for three months or more) during your other master's degree. (You can indicate up to three stays; please give your answers according to the current borders)

Answer If Q119: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of institution of ongoing degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q129 Does your fellowship/scholarship involve full- or part time work at any higher education/research institution? (if you have/have had several fellowships/scholarships, please refer to the one you consider to be the most relevant)

- Yes, full time
- Yes, part time
- No

Answer If Q119: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of institution of ongoing degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q130 How many fellowships/scholarships have you had?

- One
- Two
- Three
- Four
- Five
- Six
- Seven
- Eight
- Nine
- Ten
- More than ten

Answer If Q119: Fellowship, scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of institution of ongoing degree» (including PhD contract, etc.) Or Fellowship or scholarship from the government or other institution of «country of birth» Or Fellowship or scholarship from EU or other international organisations Is Selected

Q131 What is the duration (in months) of your fellowship/scholarship? If you have had several fellowships/scholarships, please indicate the total amount of months. Please indicate the duration in numerals.

Answer If Q119: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q132 Does your contract(s) as teaching and/or research assistant involve full- or part-time work? (if you are employed in several institutions or positions, please refer to the one you consider to be the most relevant)

- Full time
- Part time

Answer If Q119: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q133 How many contracts as teaching and/research assistant have you had?

- One
- Two
- Three
- Four
- Five
- Six
- Seven
- Eight
- Nine
- Ten
- More than ten

Answer If Q119: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q134 What is the duration (in months) of your contract as teaching and/or research assistant? If you have had several contracts, please indicate the total amount of months. Please indicate the duration in numerals.

Answer If Q119: Teaching and/or research assistantship contract(s) Is Selected

Q135 What percentage of your working time in this/all these position(s) do you dedicate to the following activities?

- _____ Teaching
- _____ Research on your PhD topic or personal projects
- _____ Research on other projects
- _____ Administrative work

Answer If Q8: Unemployed Is Selected And Q6: first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Not Selected

Q136 Have you been employed since completing your »highest degree« (excluding summer jobs and internships)?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q136: Yes Is Selected Or If Q4: No is Selected And Q8: Employed is Selected Or If Q4: Yes is Selected and Q5: Master Or first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Is Selected

Q137 We will now ask you a few questions about your FIRST MAIN EMPLOYMENT after the completion of your highest degree («highest degree») (Excluding summer jobs and internships)

Q138 At what type of organization were you first employed after completing your »highest degree«? (If you had several positions please refer to the institution you consider to be your main employer)

- University / Higher education institution
- Research institutes (private or public sector; not affiliated with a university)
- Government or other public sector institution
- Industry or private sector institution
- NGO/Association
- Self-employed
- Other, specify: _____

Answer If Q138: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (private or public sector; not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q139 What type of position did you hold? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- PERMANENT POSITION
- FIXED-TERM POSITION

Answer If Q139: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected = And Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is not selected

Q140 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected = And Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is not selected

Q141 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q142 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q143 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Professeur
- Maitre de conférences
- Chargé de recherche
- Directeur de recherche
- Professeur émérite
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q144 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Catedrático
- Profesor titular
- Profesor agregado
- Profesor contratado doctor
- Profesor emérito
- Profesor colaborador
- Profesor de investigación
- Investigador científico
- Científico titular
- Ramón y Cajal/ICREA permanente/Similar
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q145 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q146 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Chargé d'études
- ATER
- Doctorant sous contrat
- Post-doctorant
- Chercheur invité
- Professeur invité
- Chercheur / Chargé de recherche
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q139: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q147 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Profesor ayudante
- Profesor ayudante doctor
- Profesor asociado
- Profesor interino
- Profesor lector
- Profesor colaborador
- Ayudante de investigación
- Investigador posdoctoral
- Profesor visitante
- Investigador visitante
- Other, please specify:

Answer If Q8: Employed (even if on maternity leave, sabbatical, honorary position, etc.) Is Selected

Q148 Is this still your main current position? (If you have several positions please refer to the one you consider to be your main position)

- Yes
- No

If Yes Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Answer If Q138: Self-employed Is Not Selected

Q149 Was your first main employment:

- Full-time
- Part-time

Answer If Q138: Self-employed Is Not Selected And Q139: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected

Q150 What was the contract status of your first main employment?

- Fixed term contract, less than 1 year
- Fixed term contract, 1-3 years
- Fixed term contract, > 3 years
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q138: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated to a University) Or Government or other public sector institution Is Selected

Q151 In which country was this position? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q138: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated to a University) Is Selected

Q152 At which institution was this position? Please indicate its name.

Q153 In what year did you start this position?

Q154 In what year did this position end? (If you held several positions in different institutions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

Q155 Was this first employment the last time you worked?

- Yes
- No

If Yes Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Answer If Q8: Unemployed Is Selected Or Economically inactive (not in labour force, such as retired, etc.) Is Selected And Q136: Yes is Selected And Q155: No Is Selected

Q156 We will now ask you a few questions about your LAST MAIN EMPLOYMENT

Answer If Q8: Unemployed Is Selected Or Economically inactive (not in labour force, such as retired, etc.) Is Selected

Q157 Have you worked in the last five years or since completion of your »highest degree« (if less than 5 years ago)?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Q158 How many contracts in universities or research centres have you had in the last 5 years?

- 0
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 or more

Q159 At what type of organization were you last employed?

- University / Higher education institution
- Research institute (private or public sector; not affiliated with a university)
- Government or other public sector institution
- Industry or private sector institution
- NGO/Association
- Self-employed
- Other, specify: _____

Answer If Q159: University / Higher education institution Or Research institute (private or public sector; not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q160 What type of position did you hold?

- PERMANENT POSITION
- FIXED-TERM POSITION

Answer If Q160: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q161 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q162 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is Not Selected

Q163 What was your position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the first one)

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is Not Selected

Q164 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q165 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Catedrático
- Profesor titular
- Profesor agregado
- Profesor contratado doctor
- Profesor emérito
- Profesor colaborador
- Profesor de investigación
- Investigador científico
- Científico titular
- Ramón y Cajal/ICREA permanente/Similar
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q166 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Profesor ayudante
- Profesor ayudante doctor
- Profesor asociado
- Profesor interino
- Profesor lector
- Profesor colaborador
- Ayudante de investigación
- Investigador posdoctoral
- Profesor visitante
- Investigador visitante
- Other, please specify:

Answer If Q160: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q167 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Professeur
- Maitre de conférences
- Chargé de recherche
- Directeur de recherche
- Professeur émérite
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q160: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected Q10: France Is Selected

Q168 What was your last main position? (If you held several positions, please refer to the most relevant for your current position; If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

- Chargé d'études
- ATER
- Doctorant sous contrat
- Post-doctorant
- Chercheur invité
- Professeur invité
- Chercheur / Chargé de recherche
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q158: Self-employed Is Not Selected

Q169 Was your last main employment:

- Full-time
- Part-time

Answer If Q158: Is Not Selected And Q159: PERMANENT POSITION Is Not Selected

Q170 What was the contract status of your last main employment?

- Fixed term contract, less than 1 year
- Fixed term contract, 1-3 years
- Fixed term contract, > 3 years
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q158: University / Higher education institution Or Research institute (not affiliated to a university) Or Government or other public sector institution Is Selected

Q171 In which country was this position? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q158: University / Higher education institution Or Research institute (not affiliated to a university) Is Selected

Q172 At which institution was this position? Please indicate its name.

Q173 In what year did you start this position? (If you held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the last one)

Q174 In what year did this position end?

Q175 In which discipline(s) were you predominantly working? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q158: University / Higher education institution Or Research institute (not affiliated to a university) Is Selected

Q176 What percentage of your working time during your last main employment did you dedicate to the following activities?

- _____ Teaching
- _____ Research on personal projects
- _____ Research on other projects
- _____ Administrative work

Answer If Q8: Economically inactive (not in labour force, such as retired, etc.) Is Selected

Q177 Have you had periods of unemployment since completing your »highest degree«?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Q178 Please estimate the total amount of time you were/have been unemployed since your «highest degree».

Number of years (whole number, written in numerals)

If less than one year: Number of months (whole number, written in numerals)

Answer If Q4: No Is Selected And Q9 Is Not Equal Q10

Q179 We would like to ask about your research practices.

Q180 Do you usually choose your research topic?

- Yes
- No, I usually do not choose my research topic (my institution mainly chooses it for me)
- Not applicable, I do not carry out any research

If Not applicable, I do not ca... Is Selected, Then Skip To languages publications

Q181 What is your main research topic? Please provide max three keywords.

Keyword 1

Keyword 2

Keyword 3

Answer If Q180: Yes Is Selected

Q182 In your academic career, when choosing your research topics, what is the importance of the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
Scientific interest	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic for «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic for the country where you live	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic at the international/global level	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of funding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q183 Have you obtained funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student and excluding your salary)?

- Yes
 No

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q183: Yes Is Selected

Q184 From which institutions have you obtained funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student and your salary)? (Tick all the relevant responses)

- From national governmental source in «country of birth»
 From national governmental source in «country where you are currently living»
 From national governmental source of other countries
 EU funding
 Foundation
 From international organisations
 From an NGO
 From the private sector
 From your current higher education/research institution
 From other higher education/research institutions
 Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q183: Yes Is Selected And Q184: Selected choice Is Greater Than or Equal to 2

Q185 Please indicate the most important source of funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student). (Only one response possible)

Q186 What is/are your geographic area/s of specialty? (tick all the relevant responses, multiple responses possible)

- National
- Regional
- Global / International
- Other, specify: _____
- Not relevant for my discipline

If Not relevant for my discipline Is Selected, Then Skip To languages publications

Answer If Q186: National Is Selected

Q187 What is/are your country/ies of specialty? (Multiple answer are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

Answer If Q186: Regional Is Selected

Q188 What is/are your region/s of specialty? (Multiple answers are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

- East Europe
- West Europe
- North America
- Central America and Caribbean
- South America
- North Africa
- East Africa
- West Africa
- Central Africa
- South Africa
- East Asia
- South Asia
- South-East Asia
- Middle East
- Australia and Oceania

Q189 In which language(s) have you published your research? (Multiple answers are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

If Never published Is Selected, Then Skip To academic visits in CoB

Answer If Q189: ChoicesCount Is Greater Than or Equal to 2

Q190 Among these languages, in which language do you primarily publish your research?

Q191 During your academic career, how many publications (approximately) have you authored or edited? (including your period as a PhD student)

	0	1-3	4-6	7-10	More than 10
Papers in peer reviewed journals with impact factor (single-authored or co-authored)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Books (single authored or co-authored or edited)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Books' chapters (single authored or co-authored or edited)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Papers in peer reviewed journals without impact factor (single-authored or co-authored)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If number of publication - 0 Is Not Equal to 4

Q192 During your academic career, have you co-authored any publications (articles in peer-reviewed journals or books or book chapters) with other academics based in »country of birth«?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q192: Yes Is Selected

Q193 How many publications have you co-authored with other academics based in «country of birth»?

- 1-3
- 4-6
- 7-10
- More than 10

Answer If «country of the institution of highest degree» Is Not Equal to «country of birth»

Q194 Since the completion of your »highest degree«, have you worked in the academia and/or made any academic visits in «country of birth» of one month or more?

- Yes
- No

Answer If «country of the institution of highest degree» Is Equal to «country of birth»

Q195 Since you left »country of birth«after the completion of your »highest degree« have you worked in the academia and/or made any academic visits in »country of birth«of one month or more?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q194 Yes Is Selected Or Q195: Yes Is Selected

Q196 How many?

Answer If Q194: Yes Is Selected Or Q195: Yes Is Selected

Q197 Please specify the year of arrival, the duration (in months) and the main reason for up to three academic stays in «country of birth». Mention the stays you consider the most relevant for your academic career.

	Year of arrival	Duration (months)	Main reason/s for your academic stay						
			Organisation of scientific events	Teaching activities	Supervision of students	Collaboration in research project	Implementation of partnerships	Membership of scientific association	Other
Academic stay 1			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Academic stay 2			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Academic stay 3			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Answer If Q9 Is Not Equal Q10

Q198 We would like now to ask about your mobility practices.

Q199 How often do you visit «country of birth»?

- Never
- Less than once a year
- Once or twice a year
- From three to six times a year
- More than six times a year

Q200 Have you ever participated in a mobility program aiming to promote the diaspora involvement in the development of «country of birth»(e.g. IOM programs, UNPD programs, TOKTEN, etc.)?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q200: Yes Is Selected

Q201 Please specify the name/s of the program/s you participated to.

Answer If Q200: Yes Is Selected

Q202 In the light of your experience, what do you think about these kinds of programs? You can give you opinion using few keywords.

Answer If Q200: No Is Selected

Q203 Have you ever heard about these kinds of programs?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q200: Yes Is Selected

Q204 What do you think about these kinds of programs? You can give you opinion using few keywords.

Q205 Are you involved in any diaspora association or network?

- Yes
- No

Q206 How do you evaluate the contribution made by the diaspora to the development of «country of birth»?

- Not important
- Somewhat important
- Important
- Very important

Q207 What was/were your nationality/ies at birth? (Multiple answers, up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q208 And have you ever changed it or acquired a new nationality?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Document at arrival in CoD

Answer If Q208: Yes Is Selected

Q209 Which nationality/ies did you obtain? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Answer If Q208: Yes Is Selected

Q210 In which year did you obtain your new nationality/ies?

Q211 At the time of your arrival in »country where you are currently living» in »year of arrival in country where you are currently living», what type of document (visa/residence permit) did you have?

- Passport (or identity card) of «country where you are currently living», or other European Union country
- Student visa/residence permit
- Researcher or Academic visa/residence permit
- Other work or Business visa/residence permit
- Family visa/residence permit
- Tourist or Visitor visa
- Other, please specify: _____
- I don't remember

Answer If Q211: Passport of «country where you are currently living», or other European Union country Is Not Selected

Q212 What was the initial period of validity of the document?

- 3-5 months
- 6-11 months
- 12-23 months
- 2 years or more
- I don't remember

Answer If Q211: Passport (or identity card) of «country where you are currently living», or other European Union country Is Not Selected

Q213 And what type of document (visa/residence permit) do you currently have?

- I have the same permit as when I arrived in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», it is still valid
- I have the same type of permit as when I arrived in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», but I renewed it
- Passport (or identity card) of «country where you are currently living», or other European Union country
- Student visa/residence permit
- Researcher or Academic visa/residence permit
- Other work or Business visa/residence permit
- Family visa/residence permit
- Tourist / Visitor visa
- Other, please specify: _____

If Passport (or identity card)... Is Selected, Then Skip To Travel difficulties If I have the same type of per... Is Selected, Then Skip To Possibility of extention of current d...If I have the same permit as ... Is Selected, Then Skip To Possibility of extention of current d...

Answer If Q211: Passport (or identity card) of «country where you are currently living», or other European Union country Is Selected

Q214 And what type of document (visa/residence permit) do you currently have?

- I have the type of document as when I arrived in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», it is still valid
- I have the same type of document as when I arrived in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living», but I renewed it
- Student visa/residence permit
- Researcher or Academic visa/residence permit
- Other work or Business visa/residence permit
- Family visa/residence permit
- Tourist / Visitor visa
- Other, please specify: _____

If I have the type of document... Is Selected, Then Skip To Travel difficulties
If I have the same type of do... Is Selected, Then Skip To Travel difficulties

Q215 What is the initial period of validity of the current document (visa/residence permit)?

- 3-5 months
- 6-11 months
- 12-23 months
- 2 years or more

Q216 Can the document (visa/residence permit) be extended/renewed?

- No, not by any means
- Yes, but under exceptional circumstances or with a limited maximum period of validity of the visa/residence permit
- Yes, if the initial conditions of issuance are met or without any conditions
- I don't know

Q217 Does this status allow you to work?

- No
- Yes, but with restrictions (certain sector or limits on time to work)
- Yes, with no restrictions

Q218 Since your arrival in «country where you are currently living» in «year of arrival in country where you are currently living» have you encountered any administrative difficulties regarding your entry and stay? (e.g. visa refusal, delays in obtaining a visa, refusal at entry in country of destination, problems of accompaniment by family members...)

- Yes
- No

Answer Q218: Yes Is Selected

Q219 Were they linked to... (Please select the option(s) that best reflect your difficulties)

- Obtaining a visa: refusal, long delays
- Renewal of legal status: refusal, long delays
- Change of legal status: from student visa/residence permit to a worker or researcher visa/residence permit
- Being accompanied or joined by family members
- Other, specify: _____

Q220 Have you ever encountered any administrative difficulties while travelling abroad for short-term academic purposes, such as participation in conferences, workshops, etc. ? (e.g. visa refusal, delays in obtaining a visa, refusal at entry in country of destination, problems of accompaniment by family members...)

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q220: Yes Is Selected

Q221 What type of administrative difficulties did you encounter, and in which countries? (Please select the option(s) that best reflect your difficulties)

Q222 We would like to ask about how and where you see yourself in the future.

Answer If Q4: Yes Is Selected And Q5: PhD Is Selected Or If Q4: No Is Selected And Q8: Employed Is Selected

Q223 Where do you see yourself professionally in three years' time? (Only one response possible)

- Same position as now
- Working inside academia, in a different position
- Working outside academia
- Other, please specify: _____

If Same position as now Is Selected, Then Skip To mobility aspiration + (if stay..) CoD...

Answer If Q5: first university degree lasting 4 or 5 years Or Master degree Is Selected Or If Q4: No Is Selected And Q8: Employed Is Not Selected And Q7: Master degree Is Selected

Q224 Where do you see yourself professionally in three years' time? (Only one response possible)

- Doing a PhD
- Working inside academia
- Working outside academia
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q223: Working Inside academia, in a different position Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected Or If Q224: Working Inside academia Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom

Q225 What position do you see yourself holding in three years' time?

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other permanent position, please specify: _____
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior Research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other fixed-term position, please specify: _____

Answer If Q224: Working inside academia Is Selected And If Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain Is Not Selected

Q226 What position do you see yourself holding in three years' time?

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other permanent position, please specify: _____
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior Research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other fixed-term position, please specify: _____

Answer If Q223: Working inside academia, in a different position Is Selected And If Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain Is Not Selected

Q227 What position do you see yourself holding in three years' time?

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other permanent position, please specify: _____
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior Research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other fixed-term position, please specify: _____

Answer If Q224: Working inside academia Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected Or If Q223: Working inside academia, in a different position Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q228 What position do you see yourself holding in three years' time?

- Professeur
- Maître de conference
- Chargé de recherche
- Directeur de recherche
- Professeur émérite
- Other permanent position, please specify: _____
- Chargé d'études
- ATER
- Doctorant sous contrat
- Post-doctorant
- Chercheur invité
- Professeur invité
- Chercheur / Chargé de recherche
- Other fixed-term position, please specify: _____

Answer If Q224: Working inside academia, in a different position Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected Or If Q223: Working inside academia, in a different position Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q229 What position do you see yourself holding in three years' time?

- Catedrático
- Profesor titular
- Profesor agregado
- Profesor contratado doctor
- Profesor emérito
- Profesor colaborador
- Profesor de investigación
- Investigador científico
- Científico titular
- Ramón y Cajal/ICREA permanente/Similar
- Other permanent position, please specify: _____
- Profesor ayudante
- Profesor ayudante doctor
- Profesor asociado
- Profesor interino
- Profesor lector
- Profesor colaborador
- Ayudante de investigación
- Investigador posdoctoral
- Profesor visitante
- Investigador visitante
- Other fixed-term position, please specify: _____

Q230 Ideally, if you had the opportunity, would you like to live, study and/or work in another country in the next three years or would you prefer to stay in «country where you are currently living»?

- Go to another country
- Stay in «country where you are currently living»

Answer If Q230: Stay in «country where you are currently living» Is Selected

Q231 How likely is it, do you think, that you will be living in »country where you are currently living» in three years' time?

- highly unlikely
- unlikely
- likely
- highly likely

Answer If Q230: Stay in «country where you are currently living» Is Selected

Q232 Why do you think it is “*reported level of likelihood*” that you will be living in «country where you are currently living» in three years' time? You can explain it using few keywords.

Answer If Q230: Go to another country Is Selected

Q233 Which country would you like to live, study and/or work in?

Answer If Q230: Go to another country Is Selected

Q234 Have you taken any practical steps towards going to that country (e.g. searching for info, networking, applying for a position, etc.)?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q234: Yes Is Selected

Q235 What practical steps have you taken?

- Search for information
- Networking
- Attended conferences in that country
- Did/Applied for academic visit in that country
- Applied for a position in that country
- Applied for scholarship/fellowship
- Other, please specify : _____

Answer If Q230: Go to another country Is Selected

Q236 How likely is it, do you think, that you will be living in “*aspired country*” in three years’ time?

- highly unlikely
- unlikely
- likely
- highly likely

Answer If Q230: Go to another country Is Selected

Q237 Why do you think it is “*reported level of likelihood*” that you will be living in “*aspired country*” in three years’ time? You can explain it using few keywords.

Answer If Q236: unlikely Is Selected Or highly unlikely Is Selected Or Q231: unlikely Is Selected Or highly unlikely Is Selected

Q238 In which country do you think you will be living, studying and/or working in three years’ time?

Answer If Q4: No Is Selected And Q9 Is Not Equal Q10

Q239 We would just like to ask some last questions.

Q240 What is your current marital status?

- Unmarried / Single
- Married
- In a civil union
- Divorced
- Widowed

Answer Q240: Unmarried / Single Or Divorced Or Widowed Is Selected

Q241 Are you currently in a relationship?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Do you have children?

Q242 What is your current partner's country of birth?

Q243 What is/are your current partner's nationality/ies? (up to 3)?

Q244 Does your current partner live with you?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q244: No Is Selected

Q245 In which country is your current partner living?

Q246 What is the highest level of education of your current partner?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q247 What type of employment does your partner have?

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)
- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm
- Other, please, specify: _____

Q248 Do you have children?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To What is your mother's country of birth?

Q249 How many children do you have?

Q250 How old is/are your child/ren? (Please enter a whole number, in digits)

- Child 1
- Child 2
- Child 3
- Child 4
- Child 5
- Child 6

Q251 Do your children live with you?

	Yes	No
Child 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q250: Is Greater Than or Equal to 2 Child 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q250: Is Greater Than or Equal to 3 Child 3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q250: Is Greater Than or Equal to 4 Child 4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q250: Is Greater Than or Equal to 5 Child 5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q250: Is Greater Than or Equal to 6 Child 6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q251: - No Is Greater Than 0

Q252 In which country(ies) are your children living?

Q253 What is your mother's country of birth?

If MOTHER UNKNOWN Is Selected, Then Skip To father's country of birth

Q254 What is/are your mother's nationality/ies? (Multiple answer , up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q255 What is your mother's highest level of education?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q256 When you were 15, would you say she was:

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)
- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm
- Other, please, specify: _____
- Mother deceased before I was 15 years old

Q257 What is your father's country of birth?

If FATHER UNKNOWN Is Selected, Then Skip To number of siblings

Q258 What is/are your father's nationality/ies? (Multiple answer, up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q259 What is your father's highest level of education?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q260 When you were 15, would you say he was:

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)
- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm
- Other, please, specify: _____
- Father deceased before I was 15 years old

Q261 How many brothers and sisters do you have? (Take into account ALL brothers and sisters, even if they do not have the same fathers or mothers and even if they are deceased. If you are an only child please write "0")

Answer If Q261: Response Is Greater Than 0

Q262 Are you the first-born of the family?

- Yes
- No

Q263 Thank you so much for your participation in this survey.

Q264 Would you like to add any other comments? We appreciate your feedback in relation to important questions we have missed or answers you have not found; and any other relevant themes you think could help us understand your professional trajectories.

Q337 How did you get the link to this survey?

- From the institution where I am currently working/studying
- From an institution to which I am associated/affiliated
- From a colleague, friend, professor or other individual contact (snowballing)
- I found it on the internet (Temper website or social networks)
- Other, please specify: _____

Q265 Would you agree to be contacted for a follow up interview by a researcher from our team?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q265: Yes Is Selected

Q266 Please indicate an email address to be able to contact you in the future to be able to contact you for a follow-up interview.

Q267 Would you be interested in being informed about the results of this study?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q267: Yes Is Selected And Q265: No Is Selected

Q268 Please indicate an email address to be able to contact you in the future to be able to inform you in the future about the results of this study.

Q269 Do you want to enter the prize draw?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q269: Yes Is Selected And Q266: Text Response Is Empty And Q268: Text Response Is Empty

Q270 In order to enter the prize draw; please indicate your e-mail address.

Answer If Q148: No Is Selected And Q8: Employed Is Selected

Q271 We will now ask you a few questions about your CURRENT MAIN EMPLOYMENT.

Answer If Q148: No Is Selected

Q272 In what type of organization are you currently employed? (If you have several positions please refer to the organization you consider to be your main employer)

- University / Higher education institution
- Research institutes (private or public sector; not affiliated with a university)
- Government or other public sector institution
- Industry or private sector institution
- NGO/Association
- Self-employed
- Other, specify: _____

Answer If Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q273 What type of position do you hold?

- PERMANENT POSITION
- FIXED-TERM POSITION

Answer If Q273: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And If Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is Not Selected

Q274 What is your current position?

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And If Q10: United Kingdom And France And Spain is Not Selected

Q275 What is your current position?

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q276 What is your current position?

- Professor
- Reader
- Senior Lecturer
- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Emeritus professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: United Kingdom Is Selected

Q277 What is your current position?

- Lecturer
- Junior Lecturer
- Senior research fellow
- Research fellow
- Postdoctoral research fellow
- Teaching fellow
- Research assistant
- Visiting research fellow
- Visiting professor
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q278 What is your current position?

- Professeur
- Maître de conférences
- Chargé de recherche
- Directeur de recherche
- Professeur émérite
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: France Is Selected

Q279 What is your current position?

- Chargé d'études
- ATER
- Doctorant sous contrat
- Post-doctorant
- Chercheur invité
- Professeur invité
- Chercheur / Chargé de recherche
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: PERMANENT POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q280 What is your current position?

- Catedrático
- Profesor titular
- Profesor agregado
- Profesor contratado doctor
- Profesor emérito
- Profesor colaborador
- Profesor de investigación
- Investigador científico
- Científico titular
- Ramón y Cajal/ICREA permanente/Similar
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q273: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected And Q10: Spain Is Selected

Q281 What is your current position?

- Profesor ayudante
- Profesor ayudante doctor
- Profesor asociado
- Profesor interino
- Profesor lector
- Profesor colaborador
- Ayudante de investigación
- Investigador posdoctoral
- Profesor visitante
- Investigador visitante
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q272: Self-employed Is Not Selected

Q282 Is your current employment:

- Full-time
- Part-time

Answer If Q272: Self-employed Is Not Selected And Q273: FIXED-TERM POSITION Is Selected

Q283 Is your current employment:

- Fixed term contract, less than 1 year
- Fixed term contract, 1-3 years
- Fixed term contract, > 3 years
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Or Government Is Selected

Q284 In which country is this position?

Answer If Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q285 In which institution is this position? Please indicate its name.

Answer If Q148: Yes Is Selected And Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Q148: Yes Is Selected And Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Or Q148: Yes Is Selected And Government Is Selected

Q334 In which country is this position?

Answer If Q148: Yes Is Selected And Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Q148: Yes Is Selected And Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q335 In which institution is this position? Please indicate its name.

Q286 In what year did you start this position? (If you have held several positions in the same institution, please refer only to the current one)

Q287 In which discipline(s) are you predominantly working? (Several answers possible)

- Agriculture, forestry and fishery
- Architecture and building
- Arts
- Business and administration
- Computing
- Engineering and engineering trades
- Health
- Humanities
- Journalism and information
- Law
- Life sciences
- Manufacturing and processing
- Mathematics and statistics
- Physical sciences
- Social and behavioural science
- Social services
- Teacher training and education science
- Veterinary
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q272: University / Higher education institution Or Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Is Selected

Q288 What percentage of your working time during your current main employment do you dedicate to the following activities?

- _____ Teaching
- _____ Research on personal projects
- _____ Research on other projects
- _____ Administrative work

Answer If Q138: University / Higher education institution Is Selected And Q148: Yes Is Selected Or If Q138: Research institutes (not affiliated with a university) Is Selected And Q148: Yes Is Selected

Q336 What percentage of your working time during your current main employment do you dedicate to the following activities?

- _____ Teaching
- _____ Research on personal projects
- _____ Research on other projects
- _____ Administrative work

Q289 Have you had periods of unemployment since completing your »highest degree«?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q289: Yes Is Selected

Q290 Please estimate the total amount of time you were/have been unemployed since your »highest degree«.

Number of years (whole number, in numerals)

If less than one year: Number of months (whole number, written in numerals)

Answer If Q4: No Is Selected And Q9 Is Equal Q10

Q291 We would like to ask about your research practices.

Q292 Do you usually choose your research topic?

- Yes
- No, I usually do not choose my research topic (my institution mainly chooses it for me)
- Not applicable, I do not carry out any research

If Not applicable, I do not ca... Is Selected, Then Skip To languages publications

Q293 What is your main research topic? Please provide max three keywords.

Keyword 1

Keyword 2

Keyword 3

Answer If Q292: Yes Is Selected

Q294 In your academic career, when choosing your research topics, what is the importance of the following factors?

	Not important or Not applicable	Somewhat important	Important	Very important
Scientific interest	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic for «country of birth»	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Political/social relevance of the topic at the international/global level	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Availability of funding	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Other, please specify:	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected

Q295 Have you obtained funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student and excluding your salary)?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q7: PhD Is Selected And Q295: Yes Is Selected

Q296 From which institutions have you obtained funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student and your salary)? (Tick all the relevant responses)

- From national governmental source in «country of birth»
- From national governmental source of other countries
- EU funding
- Foundation
- From international organisations
- From an NGO
- From the private sector
- From your current higher education/research institution
- From other higher education/research institutions
- Other, please specify: _____

Answer If Q295: Yes Is Selected And Q296: SelectedChoicesCount Is Greater Than or Equal to 2

Q297 Please indicate the most important source of funding to conduct your research during your academic career (excluding your period as a PhD student). (Only one response possible)

Q298 What is/are your geographic area/s of specialty? (tick all the relevant responses, multiple responses possible)

- National
- Regional
- Global / International
- Other, specify: _____
- Not relevant for my discipline

If Not relevant for my discipline Is Selected, Then Skip To languages publications

Answer If Q298: National Is Selected

Q299 What is/are your country/ies of specialty? (Multiple answer are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

Answer If Q298: Regional Is Selected

Q300 What is/are your region/s of specialty? (Multiple answers are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

- East Europe
- West Europe
- North America
- Central America and Caribbean
- South America
- North Africa
- East Africa
- West Africa
- Central Africa
- South Africa
- East Asia
- South Asia
- South-East Asia
- Middle East
- Australia and Oceania

Q301 In which language(s) have you published your research? (Multiple answers are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking)

If Never published Is Selected, Then Skip To End of Block

Answer If Q301: SelectedChoicesCount Is Greater Than or Equal to 2

Q302 Among these languages, in which language do you primarily publish your research?

Q303 During your academic career, how many publications (approximately) have you authored or edited? (including your period as a PhD student)

	0	1-3	4-6	7-10	More than 10
Papers in peer reviewed journals with impact factor (single-authored or co-authored)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Papers in peer reviewed journals without impact factor (single-authored or co-authored)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Books (single authored or co-authored or edited)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Books' chapters (single authored or co-authored or edited)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If number of publication - 0 Is Not Equal to 4

Q304 During your academic career, have you co-authored any publications (articles in peer-reviewed journals or books or book chapters) with other academics based in »country of birth«?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q304: Yes Is Selected

Q305 How many publications have you co-authored with other academics based in «country of birth»?

- 1-3
- 4-6
- 7-10
- More than 10

Q306 We would just like to ask some last questions.

Q307 What was/were your nationality/ies at birth? (Multiple answers, up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q308 And have you ever changed it or acquired a new nationality?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To marital status

Answer If Q308: Yes Is Selected

Q309 Which nationality/ies did you obtain? (Please give your answer according to the current borders)

Q310 In which year did you obtain your new nationality/ies?

Q311 What is your current marital status?

- Unmarried / Single
- Married
- In a civil union
- Divorced
- Widowed

Answer If Q311: Unmarried / Single Or Divorced Or Widowed Is Selected

Q312 Are you currently in a relationship?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Do you have children?

Q313 What is your current partner's country of birth?

Answer If Q311: Unmarried / Single Or Divorced Or Widowed Is Selected

Q312 Are you currently in a relationship?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To Do you have children?

Q313 What is your current partner's country of birth?

Q314 What is/are your current partner's nationality/ies? (up to 3)?

Q315 Does your current partner live with you?

- Yes
- No

Answer If Q315: No Is Selected

Q316 In which country is your current partner living?

Q317 What is the highest level of education of your current partner?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q318 What type of employment does your partner have?

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)

- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm
- Other, please, specify: _____

Q319 Do you have children?

- Yes
- No

If No Is Selected, Then Skip To What is your mother's country of birth?

Q320 How many children do you have?

Q321 How old is/are your child/ren? (Please enter a whole number, in digits)

- Child 1
- Child 2
- Child 3
- Child 4
- Child 5
- Child 6

Q322 Do your children live with you?

	Yes	No
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 1 Child 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 2 Child 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 3 Child 3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 4 Child 4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 5 Child 5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
If Q321: Is Greater Than or Equal to 6 Child 6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Answer If Q322: - No Is Greater Than 0

Q323 In which country(ies) are your children living?

Q324 What is your mother's country of birth?

If MOTHER UNKNOWN Is Selected, Then Skip To father's country of birth

Q325 What is/are your mother's nationality/ies? (Multiple answer , up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q326 What is your mother's highest level of education?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q327 When you were 15, would you say she was:

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)
- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm
- Other, please, specify: _____
- Mother deceased before I was 15 years old

Q328 What is your father's country of birth?

If FATHER UNKNOWN Is Selected, Then Skip To number of siblings

Q329 What is/are your father's nationality/ies? (Multiple answer, up to 3, are possible; to select options in a list, you can click and drag your mouse or hold down Shift when selecting. To select non-sequential options, you can hold down Ctrl (on a PC) or Cmd (on a Mac) when clicking. Please give your answer according to the current borders).

Q330 What is your father's highest level of education?

- Primary education or less
- Secondary education
- Bachelor or equivalent level
- Master or university degree of four years or more
- PhD or equivalent level
- Other, specify: _____

Q331 When you were 15, would you say he was:

- Academic
- Higher-level occupation (e.g. senior administrative officer, senior executive, etc.)
- Large business owner
- Skilled professional (e.g. engineer, architect, teacher, medical doctor, etc.)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (with employees)
- Self-employed, small business owner, artisan (without employees)
- White-collar worker (e.g. in sales and services)
- Blue-collar worker (manual worker)
- Agricultural and other workers in primary production (working for others)
- Apprentice/trainee, intern
- Unemployed
- Homemaker, taking care of the children
- Unpaid work in the family enterprise or farm

- Other, please, specify: _____
- Father deceased before I was 15 years old

Q332 How many brothers and sisters do you have? (Take into account ALL brothers and sisters, even if they do not have the same fathers or mothers and even if they are deceased. If you are an only child please write "0")

Answer If Q332: Text Response Is Greater Than 0

Q333 Are you the first-born of the family?

- Yes
- No